WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. A method for inducing an immunological response in a mammalian host susceptible to Lyme disease or Borrelia burgdorferi infection comprising mucosally administering isolated Borrelia burgdorferi OspA in admixture with a carrier or diluent.
- 2. The method of claim 1 wherein the OspA is purified recombinant, lipidated OspA substantially free of other bacterial proteins, and substantially free of LPS.
- 3. The method of claim 2 wherein the mucosally administering is by orally administering.
- 4. The method of claim 3 wherein the carrier or diluent is a liquid.
- 5. The method of claim 3 wherein the carrier or diluent is bait food.
- 6. The method of claim 3 wherein the OspA in admixture with a carrier or diluent is free of any immunogenicity-enhancing adjuvant.
- 7. A method for inducing an immunological response in a mammalian host susceptible to Lyme disease or Borrelia burgdorferi infection comprising mucosally administering a composition consisting essentially of isolated Borrelia burgdorferi OspA and a carrier or diluent.

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- 8. The method of claim 7 wherein the OspA is purified recombinant, lipidated OspA substantially free of other bacterial proteins, and substantially free of LPS.
- 9. The method of claim 8 wherein the mucosally administering is by orally administering.
- 10. The method of claim 8 wherein the OspA is obtained by:

transforming a host organism by a plasmid containing a gene coding for a full-length wild-type Borrelia burgdorferi OspA lipoprotein and producing recombinant Borrelia burgdorferi OspA lipoprotein, and

purifying the recombinant Borrelia burgdorferi
OspA lipoprotein substantially free from other bacterial
proteins, and from lipopolysaccharide, under non-denaturing
conditions from a lysate of the host organism so as to
obtain a purified recombinant Borrelia burgdorferi
lipoprotein which remains lipidated and is in a form
administrable to the host.

11. An immunological composition consisting essentially of isolated *Bornelia burgdorferi* OspA and a suitable carrier or diluera whereby the composition is suitable for oral administration.

12. The composition of claim 11 which is a solution, suspension, emulsion, syrup, elixir, capsule, tablet, hard-candy-like preparation, or a solid food item.

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